

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Be Prepared Ahead of Time	
Overview	1
Local Resources	1
State's Attorney's Office	3
Expert Witnesses.....	5
Photographic Evidence	7
Key Concepts: Exigent Circumstances and Plain View Doctrine	10
Search Warrant Procedure	13
2. Receiving an Animal Cruelty Complaint	
Overview	19
3. Investigating an Animal Cruelty Complaint	
Overview	21
Non-exigent Circumstances	23
Exigent Circumstances	27
Abandonment	29
Animals — Unable to Remove Easily (Large Numbers of Animals/Large Animals)	31
Some Common Excuses You Will Hear	32
4. Common Complaints	
Overview	36
Neglected Pets	36
Example 1	
Neglected Pets: Lack of Shelter	38
Example 2	
Neglected Pets: Lack of Food and Shelter	39
Example 3	
Neglected Pets: Starving Mother and Puppies	40
Example 4	
Neglected Pets: Multiple Animals	41
Neglected Large Animals	42
Example 5	
Neglected Large Animals: Starving Horses	44
Animal in Hot Car	45
Example 6	
Animal in Hot Car	46
Physical Abuse	47
Example 7	
Physical Abuse	49
Abandoned Animals	49
Example 8	
Abandoned Animals: Animal Abandoned in Apartment	50
5. Special Cases	
Overview	51
Animal Hoarder	51
Example 9	
Animal Hoarder.....	57
Dog Fighting	58

Example 10	
Unorganized Dog Fighting (Street Fighting).....	63
Example 11	
Training Dogs for Fighting.....	64
Cock Fighting	65
Animal Crimes Related to Satanic and other Cults	70
Irresponsible Breeders/Puppy Mills	75
Example 12	
Irresponsible Breeders	77
Example 13	
Puppy Mills.....	78
Pet Store Complaint	79
Example 14	
Pet Store Complaint	82
Animal Sexual Abuse	83
Example 15	
Animal Sexual Abuse	84

6. Animal Care Practices for Some Common Animals

Overview	86
Dogs	87
Cats	90
Horses.....	91
Cattle.....	93
Sheep.....	95
Goats	97
Pigs.....	98
Rabbits	100
Birds (parakeets, canaries, parrots, etc.).....	101
Chickens/Ducks/Geese	103
Gerbils/Guinea Pigs/Hamsters/Mice/Rats.....	104
Snakes.....	105
Turtles/Tortoises.....	106
Lizards.....	107

7. Various Vermont Laws Dealing With Animals

Overview	109
Title 13: Crimes and Criminal Procedure, Chapter 8,	
Humane and Proper Treatment of Animals	111
Section 351. Definitions	111
Section 352. Cruelty to Animals	114
Section 352a. Aggravated Cruelty to Animals.....	115
Section 352b. Rules; Affirmative Defense	116
Section 353. Degree of Offense; Sentencing	117
Section 354. Enforcement; Searches & Seizures	118
Section 364. Animal Fights.....	122
Section 365. Shelter of Animals	122
Section 366. Prohibited Use of Animals	124
Section 371. Euthanizing Animals.....	125
Section 386. Confinement of Animals in Vehicles.....	126
Title 20, Chapter 191: Control Generally	129
Title 20, Chapter 193: Domestic Pet or Wolf Hybrid Control	138
Section 3816. Animal Spaying and Neutering Fund	160
Title 20, Chapter 194: Welfare of Animals.....	161
Title 20: Chapter 199: Sale of Dogs & Cats	167

Animal Welfare Regulations (Pet Merchants)	169
New Animal Laws Passed in 2002	195
New Animal Laws Passed in 2003	196a
New Animal Laws Passed in 2004	196b
USDA Law and Animal Cruelty	197
Sample "Animal Cruelty Ordinance"	198
Appendix I: Animal Shelters & Rescue Organizations in Vermont	202
Appendix II: Resource Agencies	207
Consulting with the Dept. of Agriculture	212
Appendix III: Forms & Supplies List	215
Veterinarian's Statement – Animal Evaluation Form	216
Agreement Between Lead Organization and Assisting Organization	217
Agreement for Surrendering Animals to Humane Society	218
Agreement for Authorizing Euthanasia	218
Equipment & Supplies List for Animal Rescue Operations	219
Cruelty Complaint Response Postcard	220
Affidavit of Complaint Form	221
Citizen Complaint Affidavit	222
Notification of Complaint to Owner Form	223
Investigation Report	224
Seizure Notification	226
Seizure From Vehicle Notification	227
Court Citation	228
Affidavit	229
Sworn Veterinary Statement	232
Sworn Statement	233
Affidavit of Probable Cause	235
Motion for Forfeiture	238
Application for Search Warrant with Affidavit	239
Search Warrant	243
Search Warrant Inventory	244
Case Law – State of VT v. Gadreault	245
Appendix IV: Fact Sheets & Articles	250
Rabies Fact Sheet	251
First Strike Fact Sheet	253
Animal Sexual Abuse Fact Sheet	256
Dog House Plans	260
How to Tell if a Dog or Cat May Need Veterinary Care	264
Ten Top Tips for Good Photography, Videography	266
The Facts About Chaining or Tethering Dogs	268
Animal Hoarders Fact Sheet	271
Dogfighting Questions & Answers	273
Cockfighting Questions & Answers	275
Animal Care Standards – Shelter Sense Reprint	277
Tufts Animal Care & Condition (TACC) Scales	280
Neighborhood Watch for Animals	283